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Dr. Joshua Lederberg Rockefeller University New York, N.Y.

Dear Dr. Lederberg:

I have been slow in acknowledging your splendid gift of a series of reprints because I did not wish to send you a meaningless and formal thank you--of the kind that could be written by a secretary. And so I waited until I had time to read what you had sent.

This has meant a delay because I have been somewhat overwhelmed by my work. I have had to put the finishing touches (or final revisions) to our new translation of Newton's <u>Principia</u>, together with a book-length "Guide" for readers. My collaboratrix died a few years ago and so this was my sole responsibility.

At the same time, I have had to do the final revisions of two works on an aspect of the history of the computer. One is a "portrait" of Howard Aiken, the Harvard computer pioneer whose first machine, the Mark I, created a sensation, said by many older computer scientists to have marked the opening of the computer age. The other is a volume of essays on some aspects of the Harvard machines and the Harvard program in computer science which was, I believe, the first such program leading to higher degrees anywhere in the world.

During the last decade or so I have been a member of an advisory committee to ARPA or DARPA which has sponsored two history projects, for which I was a major supervisor. One was a history of IPTO and has just been published by the Johns Hopkins Press. The other is a history of "strategic computing," now reaching the final stages. In the course of this work, I have got to know Saul Amorel, who has told me about your own involvement with computers. This is a subject which I should like to explore with you some time—among others.

Of course, I read with great interest your biographical account of Dr Tatum. But for me, one of the most interesting items in the packet was your discussion of genetic recombination in bacteria—it is rare that a scientist's personal retrospective has so analytical and interesting a point of view. I also found your discussion of projects versus people very stimulating. You refer to a forthcoming paper on the "social function" of the scientist as "forthcoming"—has it come forth? Perhaps this is the typewritten article dated 1989 in a German publication. Your papers on artificial intelligence and on communication raise very important questions which I should like to discuss when I have had an opportunity to get my own thoughts in order.

I wonder whether you have a complete list of your publications of recent years. It seems to me that, generous as you were, there are some papers of which I have some recollection (was one in NATURE?) which are not here.

Once again, let me conclude by thanking you for your kindness in sending me these publications. I am sending you separately my most recent book, parts of which may be of interest to you.

Cordially

I.Bernard cohen

1. Beward Chen

Victor S. Thomas Professor (emeritus) of the History of Science, Harvard University